



Viedās administrācijas un reģionālās attīstības ministrijas (VARAM)
Seminārs
"Pašvaldību teritorijas plānošana – starp mērķiem un realitāti"
2025. gada 7. februāris

Seminārs notiek Ministrijas īstenotā Eiropas Savienības kohēzijas politikas programmas 2021.–2027. gadam 5.1.1. specifiskā atbalsta mērķa "Vietējās teritorijas integrētās sociālās, ekonomiskās un vides attīstības un kultūras mantojuma, tūrisma un drošības veicināšana pilsētu funkcionālajās teritorijās" 5.1.1.2. pasākuma projekta Nr. 5.1.1.2/1/23/1/001 "Pašvaldību un plānošanas reģionu kapacitātes uzlabošana" ietvaros.

Pilsētplānošanas aktualitātes pasaulē (atziņas no ISOCARP kongresiem)

PhDc Geogr. **Andis Kublačovs**
Latvijas Teritorijas plānotāju asociācijas valdes loceklis,
SIA «Linstow Baltic» Projektu attīstības un ilgtspējas direktors

References ISOCARP kongresi

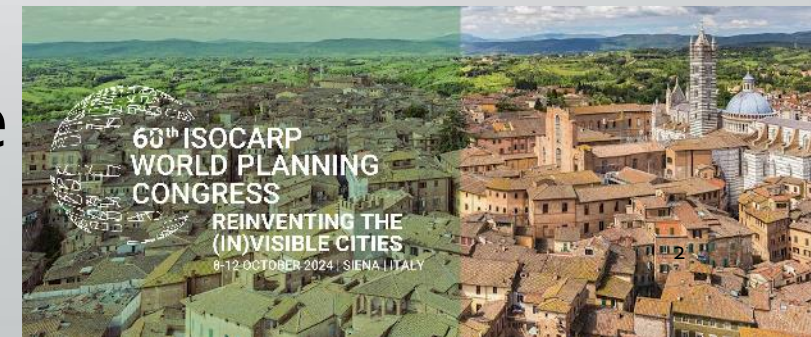
- 54. kongress «Cool planning» - 2018.gads, Būdē (Norvēģija)



- 58.kongress «From wealthy to healthy cities» - 2022.gads, Brisele (Beļģija)



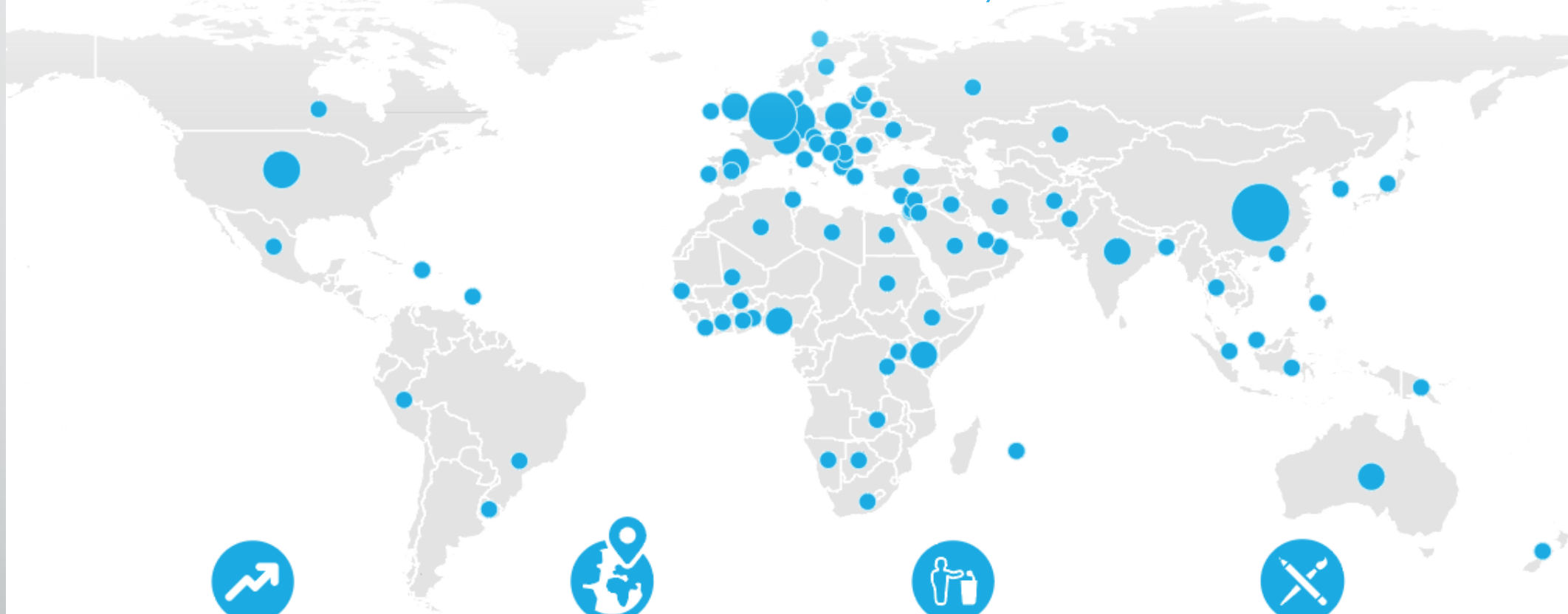
- 60. kongress «Reinventing the (in)visible cities» - 2024.gads, Sjēna (Itālija)





ISOCARP
Knowledge for Better Cities

INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY OF CITY AND REGIONAL PLANNERS
STARPTAUTISKĀ PILSĒTU UN REĢIONU PLĀNOTĀJU SAVIENĪBA



more than
700
members



more than
85
countries



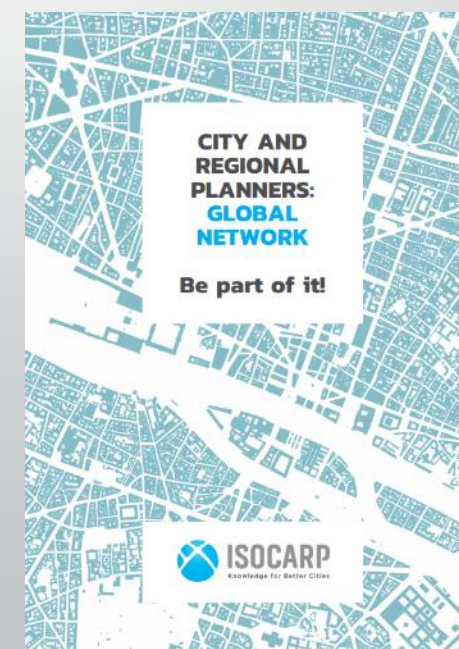
more than
54
congresses



more than
50
YPPs & UPATs

ISOCARP

- ISOCARP – Starptautiskā pilsētu un reģionu plānotāju savienība – <http://www.isocarp.org>;
- Globāla asociācija pieredzējušiem profesionāliem plānotājiem. Tā tika dibināta 1965. gadā ar mērķi apvienot atzītus un augsti kvalificētus plānotājus starptautiskā tīklā.
- ISOCARP apvieno vairāk kā 700 individuālos un institucionālos dalībniekus no vairāk nekā 85 valstīm visā pasaulē. ISOCARP veicina profesionālo zināšanu apmaiņu starp plānotājiem, popularizē plānošanas profesiju tās daudzveidības, stimulē un uzlabo plānošanas pētniecību, apmācību un izglītību, kā arī veicina sabiedrības izpratni par galvenajiem plānošanas jautājumiem globālā līmenī. ISOCARP tiek atzīta Apvienoto Nāciju Organizācijā (ANO), Apvienoto Nāciju Apdzīvoto vietu programmā (UNHCS/UN-HABITAT) un Eiropas Padomē
- ISOCARP galvenā mītne atrodas Hāgā, Nīderlandē
- Pašreizējā ISOCARP prezidente (2024-2027) – Elisabeth Belpaire, Šveice / Beļģija



ANO Ilgtspējīgas attīstības mērķi

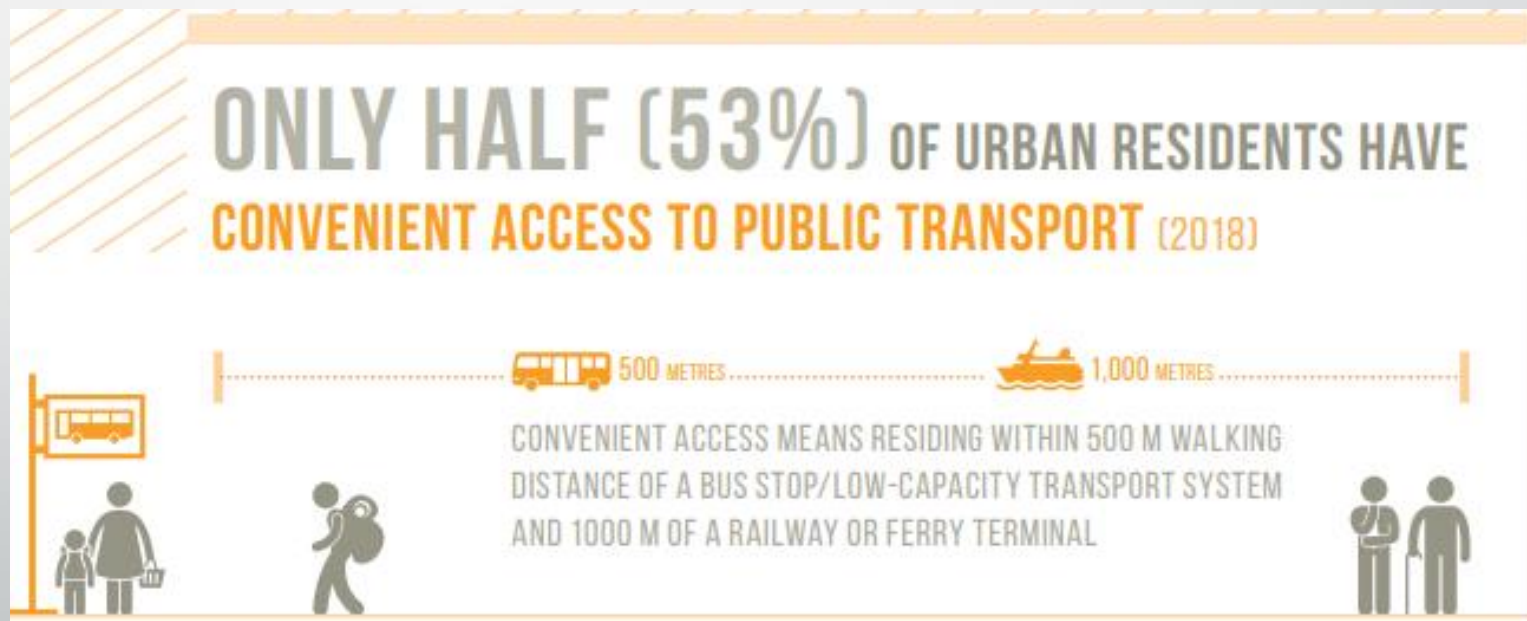


2015. gadā ANO Ģenerālajā asamblejā pieņēma rezolūciju »Mūsu pasaules pārveidošana: ilgtspējīgas attīstības programma 2030. gadam» jeb «AGENDA 2030».

Tā nosaka 17 Ilgtspējīgas attīstības mērķus (IAM) un 169 apakšmērķus (stājās spēkā 01.01.2016.)

«Padarīt pilsētas un apdzīvotas vietas iekļaujošas, drošas, pielāgoties spējīgas un ilgtspējīgas»

- Neskatoties uz to, ka pilsētas un to metropoļu areāli aizņem tikai 3% no sauszemes platībām, tie ir ekonomiskās izaugsmes motori (~60% no pasaules IKP)
- Pilsētas un to metropoļu areāli saražo ~70% pasaules CO₂ izmešu un patērē vairāk nekā 60% resursu



ISOCARP 54. kongress Būdē, Norvēģijā

Cool Planning: Changing Climate and our Urban Future



21.gs. urbānisma pamatjautājumi



- **1) kā veidot pilsētas ilgtspējīgākas, tādējādi samazinot globālās sasilšanas efektus** – zinot, ka pilsētas ir siltuma ražošanas motori;
- **2) kā veidot pilsētas daudz izturīgākas**, tā lai tās varētu izturēt stiprākas ārējās ietekmes un krīzes, kuras vairs nav novēršamas (neatkarīgi no tā cik efektīvi mēs turpināsim cīnīties ar oglekļa dioksīda izmešu samazināšanu).
- **Kuram no šiem diviem rīcības virzieniem vajadzētu būt prioritāram - ilgtspējīgumam vai izturīgumam (*resilience*)** – jūsu plānošanas institūcijās, privāto konsultāciju biznesā, pašvaldībām un sabiedrībai?

Congress tracks

TRACK 1 THE GLOBAL VIEW



Track 1 takes a global look at climate change, exploring how urban and rural areas worldwide are tackling challenges regionally, and how solutions can be applied globally. Presentations from five continents will approach the conference theme of climate change holistically, acknowledging the scale of this phenomenon, and the global collaboration necessary to comprehensively and effectively respond.

TRACK 2 SPOTLIGHT CITIES



The Spotlight Cities track takes a careful look at some of the most vulnerable cities in the world. The track examines the main risks and the associated adaptive strategies for coastal, remote, and Arctic cities.

The authors have collectively assembled insights, analysis, and techniques for responding to climatic events and mitigating against future risks.

TRACK 3 CLIMATE-PROOF CITIES



Cities are facing new challenges, related to social and demographic changes, innovations, the effect of finance on the economy and - climate changes. How can urban planning propose new management models for the cities facing these challenges? How should planners change their practice in order to reduce vulnerability of human settlements, better manage crisis periods and mitigate cities' natural resource over-consumption and GHG emissions?

Congress tracks

TRACK 4 TECHNOLOGY AND INFRASTRUCTURE



After two decades of discussion about smart cities, a globally shared definition of smart urban development and the identification of the most effective approach to urban sustainability and climate resilience are still missing. Undoubtedly, the traditional smart city approach is strongly rooted in an ICT-driven approach, but urban sustainability requires many more components. Above all the human one, as latest interpretations show. The future, smartness and resilience of our cities and their infrastructures are calling for citizen-oriented adaptable and accessible solutions. Only by enabling new behavioural and business models will our cities finally shift focus from adaptation and mitigation costs to smart low carbon development opportunities.

TRACK 5 SOCIAL NETWORKS



With a spotlight on people, the main question is how communities and citizens can be engaged in the planning process while acting as part of a formal or non-governmental system? **Sustainability and local stewardship** forms the centre of the discussion on citizen participation while **Planning places for people** puts citizens in the heart of green initiatives. Furthermore, **Inclusive cities** addresses migration, changing population typologies and transforming communities that are beginning to dilute political borders. Lastly, **Planning policy, governance and management** discusses the role of non-governmental actors in diverse scales of planning and development, followed by **Heritage in context** and **Smart City**, which round of the track by examining the role of participation and innovation.

TRACK 6 CONTEMPORARY PLANNING PRACTICE

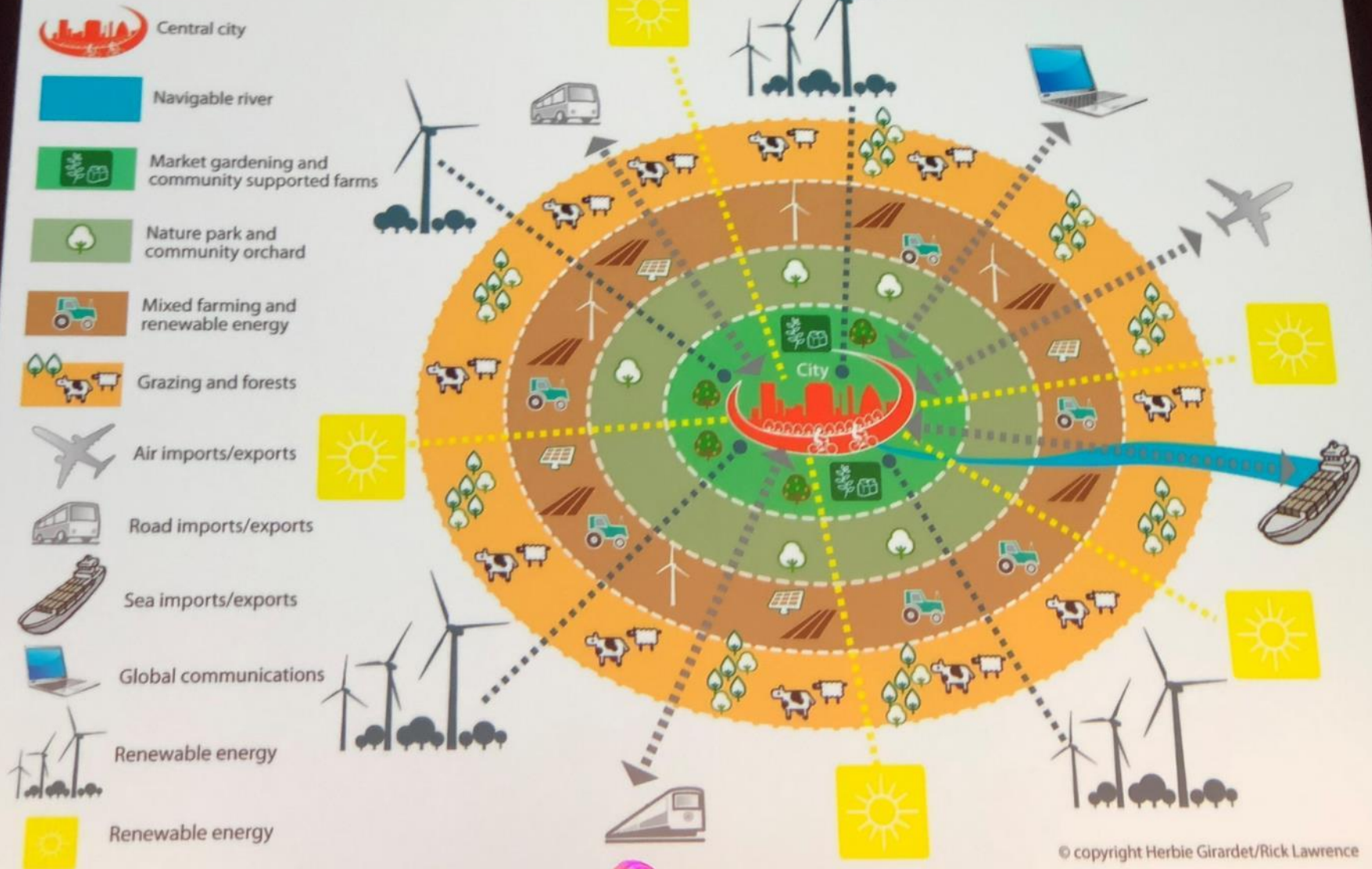


This track reflects the diversity of 'less-climate-related' planning issues that drive contemporary planning researchers and practitioners. Weaving common threads is not easy, let alone a pattern or paradigm in contemporary planning. There are recurrent topics such as preserving cultural and natural heritage, the need for quality over quantity, (real) public space making, TOD-planning, etc. But there are also some newer fields such as 'UniverCity'/ School Planning, Sponge City-Planning, Urban Eco-Planning, Dual Planning System approach and ...the 'Periodic Table of Urbanism'.

Jeremy Rifkin

- "The most recent indicators of [climate] change have scared the living day-lights out of me. "
- "Fortunately, the third industrial revolution is based on post-carbon technology...."
- "...Moreover, it's inclined toward a **highly diverse and distributed infrastructure**. The more **diverse, redundant, and distributed the networks and systems are**, the more resilient the infrastructure is, and the **less vulnerable** it is to cyber-crime, cyber-terrorism, or **natural disasters from climate change**.
- Jeremy Rifkin, interviewed in PwC's *business&strategy* magazine, issue 89, winter 2017

"Ecopolis"



Prof. Herbert Girardet

Definitions

- Resilient city: the capacity of an urban system to absorb a range of disturbances and still retain its basic function and structure
- Liveable city: affordable housing and living; high quality of education, cultural amenities and green spaces; minimal pollution, ease of movement
- Smart city: has digital technology embedded across all its functions to enhance performance, wellbeing and communication, and to reduce costs & resource consumption
- Sustainable city: should meet the needs of the present without sacrificing the ability of future generations to meet their own needs



Galvenās atziņas (2018)

- Ir nepieciešama **griba un apņemšanās** kaut ko paveikt.
- Cik iespējams **palielinām rīcību mērogu**. No maziem pilotprojektiem vien nebūs būtiska pienesuma situācijas uzlabošanā.
- Mūsdienu **atdalītās & individuālās inženierkomunikāciju sistēmas ir drošākas un pielāgoties spējīgākas** pret kiberterorismu un klimata pārmaiņu radītajām krīzēm nekā centralizētās komunikāciju sistēmas.
- **Pāreja** no ekonomiskās neatkarības un ekskluzivitātes **uz iekļaujošiem un pieejamiem risinājumiem (koplietošanas ekonomika)**.
- Vispirms **pielāgošanās** (*adaptation*), bet **ietekmju mazināšana** (*mitigation*) un **ilgtspējīgums** pēc tam.

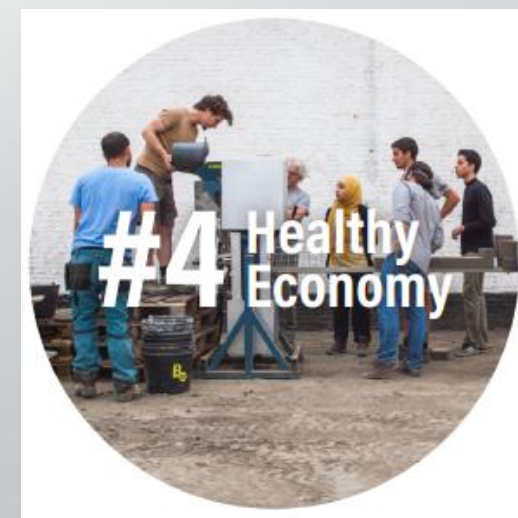
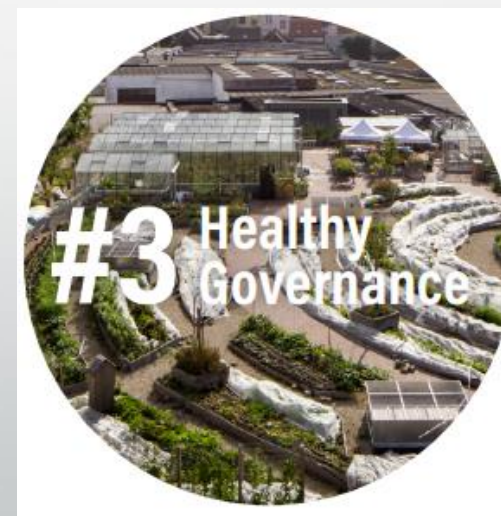
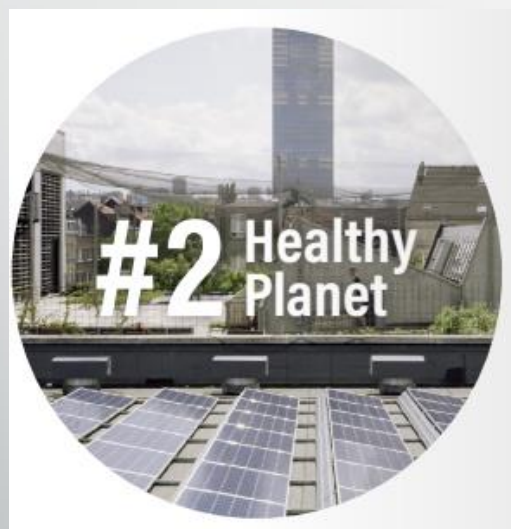
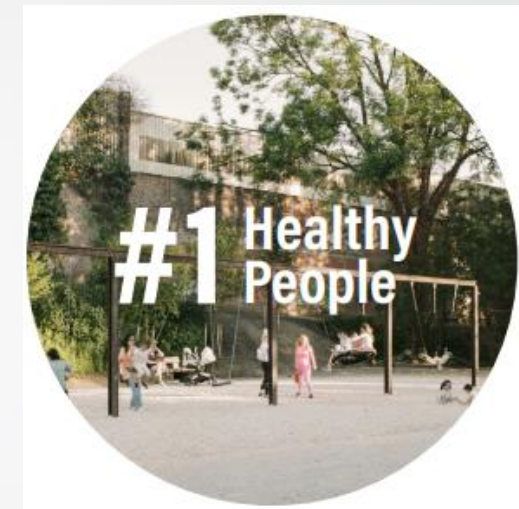


58TH **ISOCARP**
WORLD
PLANNING
CONGRESS

FROM
WEALTHY
TO HEALTHY
CITIES

URBANISM AND
PLANNING FOR
THE WELL-BEING
OF CITIZENS

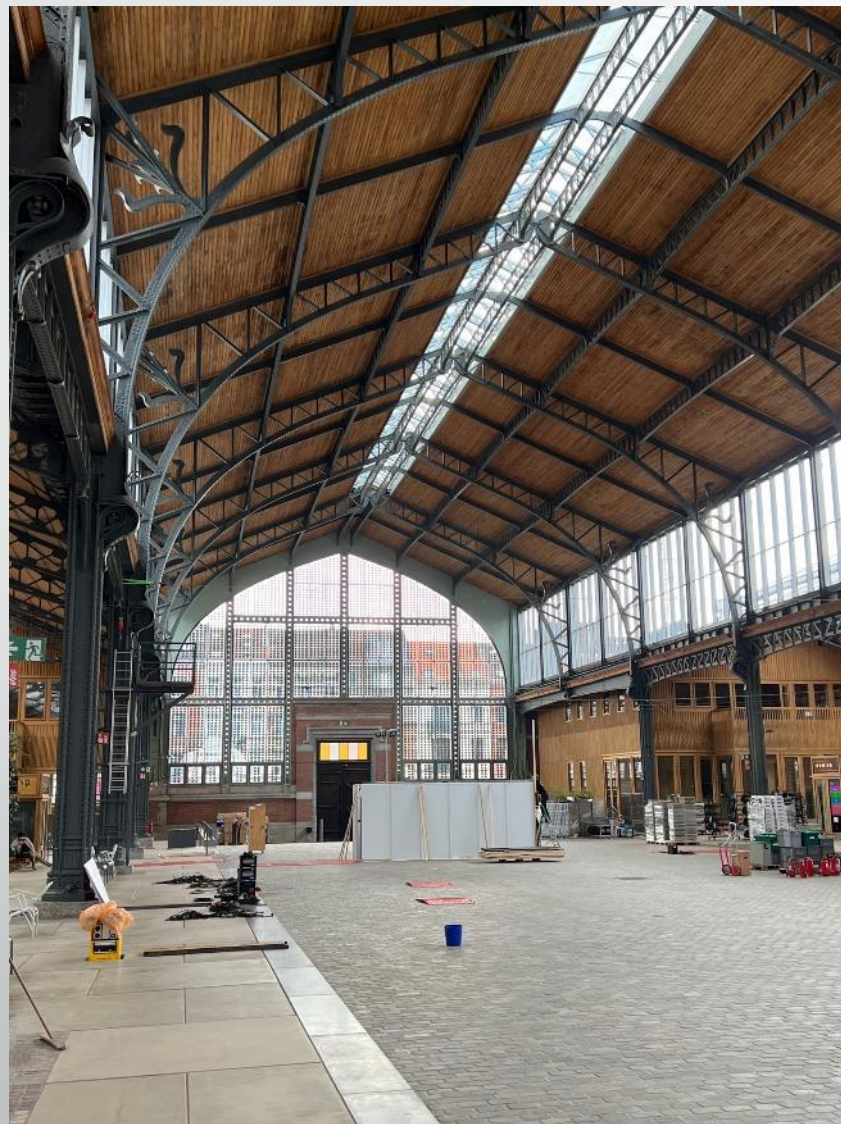
3-6 OCTOBER
2022
BRUSSELS
BELGIUM



ISOCARP 58. kongress Briselē, Beļģijā



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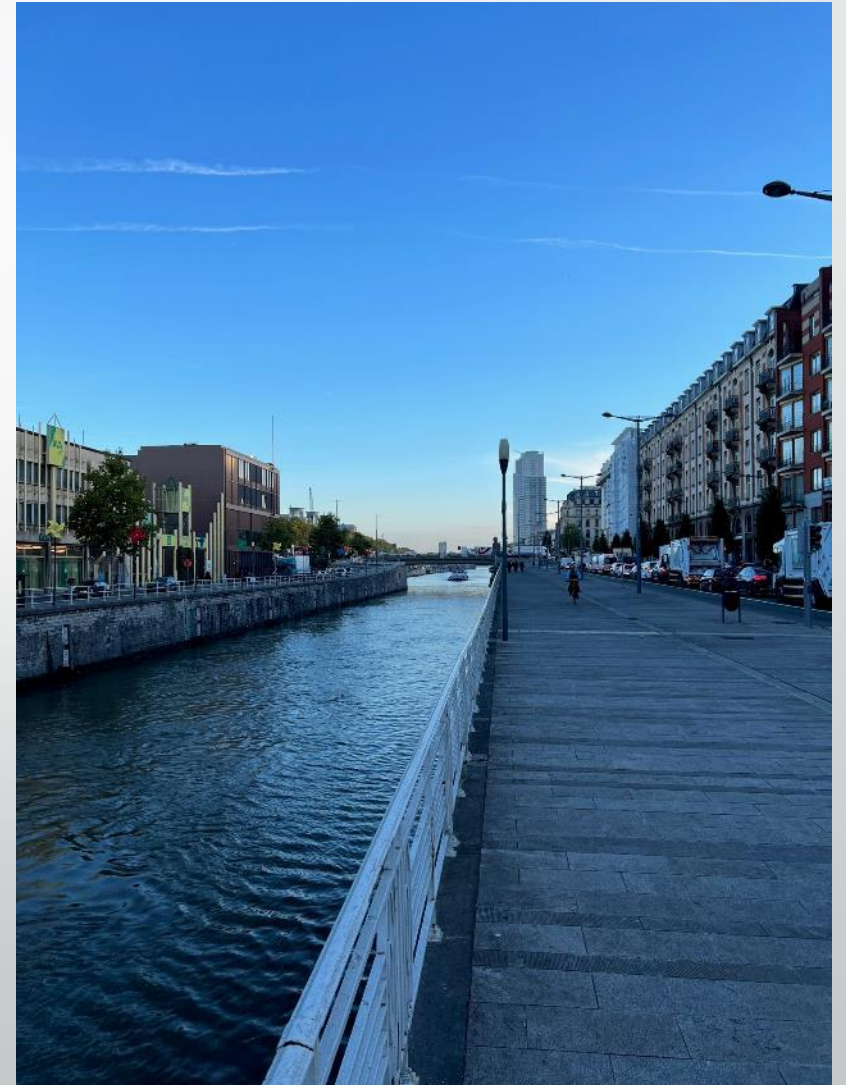


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“Brisele ir
urbānās
nākotnes
kompleksuma
laboratorija”
(2022)



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Priekšstats balstīta
plānošana – eksperimentēšana,
sabiedriskā līdzdalība, vērtības,
bottom-up

- It does not prescribe blueprints for perpetually postponed future.
- It is an **action-oriented process of mobilising change *here and now***.
Boggs 1977: 103
- ... envisioning ‘alternative or utopic social relations in the present.’
-Yates 2015: 1
- It is about **building the new in the shell of the old**.

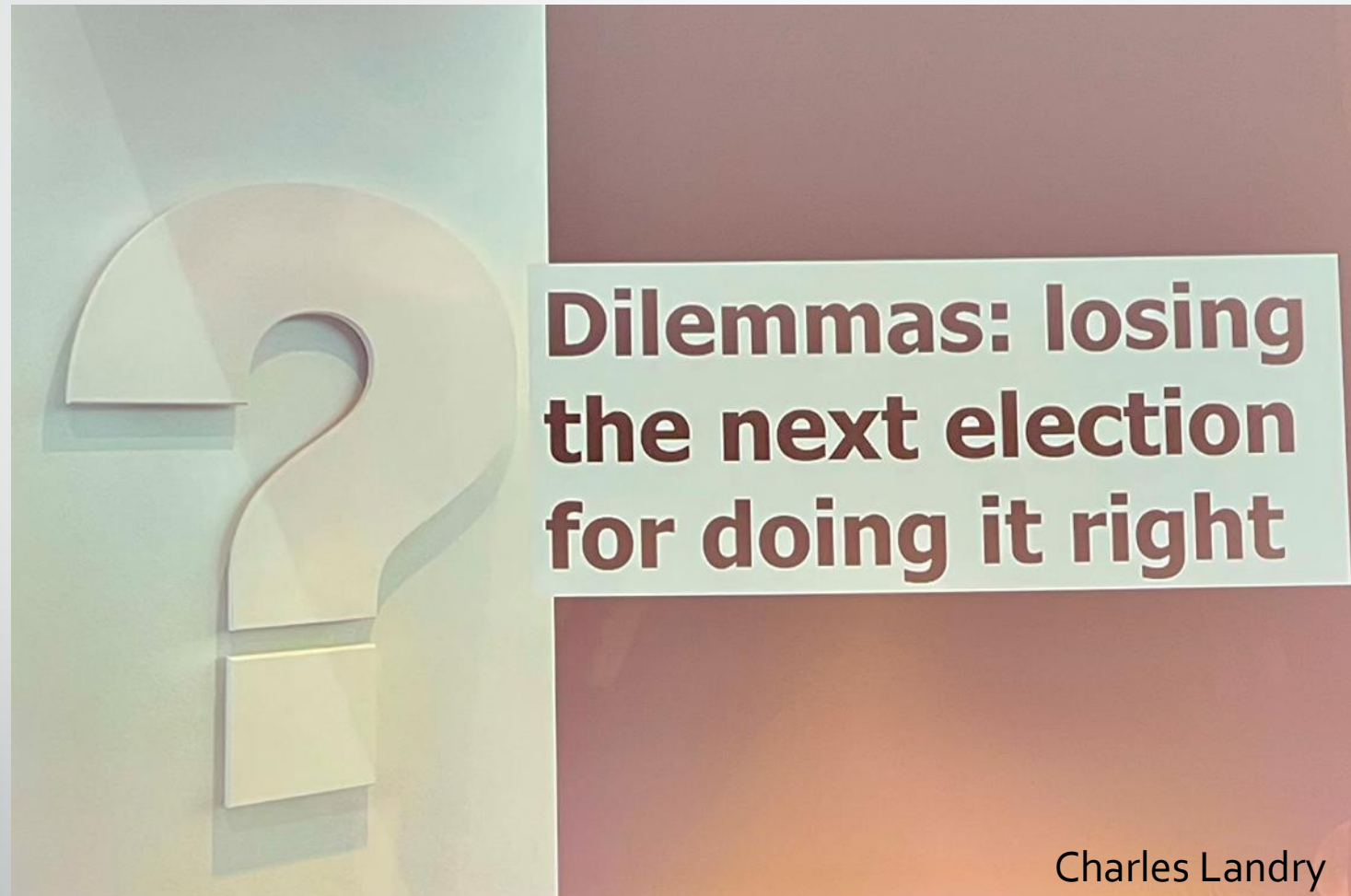
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**The known & predict &
provide model: To elastic
planning strategically
principled & tactically
flexible**

Charles Landry

Pāreja no «zini & paredzi & ievies» modeļa uz elastīgu plānošanu, kura stingri pieturas pie stratēģijā noteiktajiem principiem, bet ir taktiski elastīga

ISOCARP 58. kongress Briselē, Beļģijā



ISOCARP 58. kongress Briselē, Beļģijā

EU Mission “100 Climate Neutral and Smart Cities by 2030”



NetZeroCities project will support Europe and in particular European cities to drastically cut down greenhouse gas emissions through climate action to achieve 'climate neutrality'.

ISOCARP 58. kongress Briselē, Beļģijā



main pillars of JUSThood methodology

1

Cooperation with community leaders

In the first phase, we work with community leaders to diagnose the neighbourhood area. In addition, the JUSThood mentor introduces the concept of spatial equity and importance of masterplanning. The goal is to leverage on and enhance the role of community leaders in the neighbourhoods.

2

Participatory futures workshops with residents

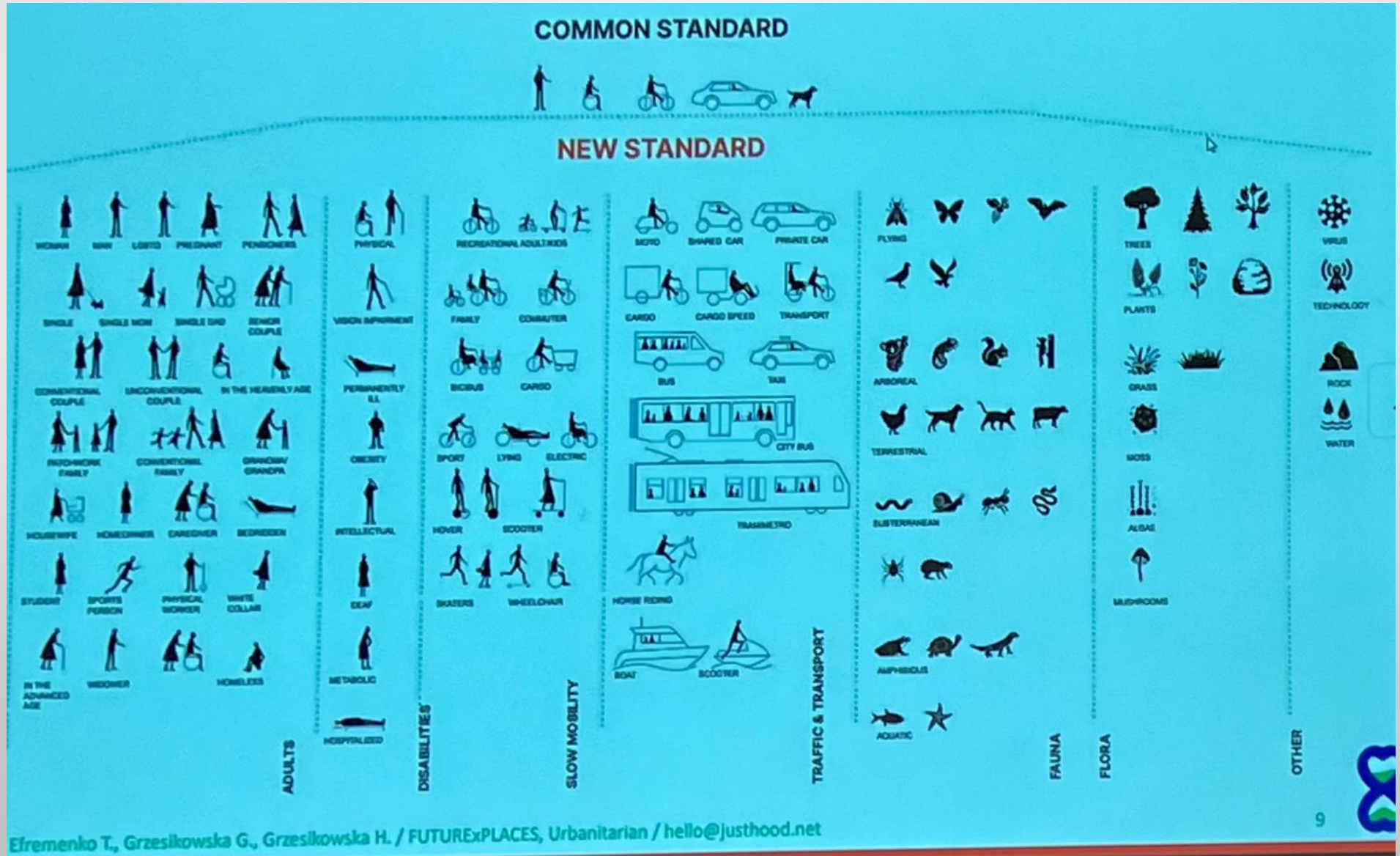
In the second phase, we conduct a participatory workshop with residents. The workshop methodology is based on design-driven approach and is conducted in the form of the game. The goal of the workshop is to create future scenarios of the neighbourhood based on the What-If questions, Persona and Urban Design cards.

3

Developing masterplans

In the third phase, the input of residents from the workshops is translated and developed into master plans. The goal is to democratise and make masterplans more accessible and visible to inhabitants.

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ISOCARP 58. kongress Briselē, Beļģijā

WHAT-IF CARDS

The image shows three light blue rectangular cards arranged horizontally. Each card contains a 'What if' scenario and a question about the resulting neighborhood or public space. The first card is labeled 'HUMAN' and features the handwritten word 'child' in blue ink. The second card is labeled 'NON-HUMAN' and features the handwritten word 'plants' in blue ink. The third card is labeled 'BONUS'. At the bottom of the slide, there is a footer with the text 'SThood / Efremenko T., Grzesikowska G., Grzesikowska H. / FUTURExPLACES, Urbanitarian / hello@justhood.net' and a small logo on the right.

HUMAN	NON-HUMAN	BONUS
What if a <u>child</u> was a mayor of the city?	What if <u>plants</u> would have the same rights as human rights?	What if in the future the average temperature was 45C degrees?
What would your neighborhood/street/public space look like then?	What would your neighborhood/street/public space look like then?	What would your neighborhood/street/public space look like then?

SThood / Efremenko T., Grzesikowska G., Grzesikowska H. / FUTURExPLACES, Urbanitarian / hello@justhood.net

15

ISOCARP 58. kongress Briselē, Beļģijā

URBAN DESIGN CARDS

1 WOW, WHERE AM I? You have entered your neighborhood. It looks completely different! What do you see?	1 GIVE ME A LIFT! You see some traffic on the roads, but it's a bit different from what you are used to seeing. Describe what it is!	1 OH, HELLO! You met someone! Describe who this is, I'm curious to know!
2 WOW, WHERE AM I? - What is around you? - What color(s) do you see the most? - Is there something unusual?	2 GIVE ME A LIFT! - What mobility types do you see? - Who is using it? - Are they fast or slow? - Are there many of them? - Draw on the map where you see the most of them	2 OH, HELLO! - Is it a human being? - Who is it? - What is he/she/it doing? - What mood does he/she/it have? - Did it say something to you? What?
OPTION 1	OPTION 2	OPTION 3

ood / Efremenko T., Grzesikowska G., Grzesikowska H. / FUTURExPLACES, Urbanitarian / hello@justhood.net



ISOCARP 58. kongress Briselē, Beļģijā

OUTCOME FROM TYPICAL PARTICIPATORY WORKSHOP

I want...

"A BENCH to sit."

OUTCOME FROM JUSTHOOD WORKSHOP

I want...

"A BENCH in a **quiet, hidden** place where I can read a book, not being interrupted by other people."

"BENCHES that face each other, **foster** some **social interaction**, with greenery and flowers."

"BENCHES that **fit other sizes**: kids, short people, tall people, disabled people."

"**Chairs** instead of benches so I can sit alone."



ISOCARP 58. kongress Briselē, Beļģijā

A New Planning Agenda

- Do we need to re-invent planning?
- Or, remember its roots; core values of the profession
- It should remember its original purpose of delivering fairness and making ordinary people's lives better and promote collective well-being
- Defender of the COMMON GOOD
- Values / Professional Ethics

Galvenās atziņas (2022)

- Neuztvert lietas, ka **tās ir tādas kā ir, bet gan tādas, kādas tās ir padarītas / izveidotas**, un **kā tās var atkal pārveidot (un-make)** (S. Davoudi, Nūkāstlas Universitāte)
- Nevis būt labākajiem pasaulē, bet **būt labākajiem pasaules labā** (Čārlzs Landrijs)
- “People, places & planet” – not the “profit” any longer («Cilvēki, vietas un planēta” – vairs ne “peļņa”
Mazināt bailes no «mazāk» vai «izaugsmes mazināšanās»
- Pilsētas nevar būt veselīgas, nemazinot nevienlīdzību
- No konkurētspējīgām pilsētām uz sadarbības pilsētām un reģioniem
- Paradigmas maiņa, lai pilsētas kļūtu izturīgas un dzīvotspējīgas (liveable)^o

Galvenās atziņas (2022)

- Kvalitatīvas telpas, kas ir iekļaujošas, atvērtas un zaļas
- Pilsētu dekarbonizācija
- 15-minūšu pilsēta (www.15minutecity.com)
- “1+1=3” ja esam gatavi sadarbībai (*co-design, co-plan etc.*)
- **Plānošana kā viedokļu mediācija**
- **Radošā birokrātija** – lielāka uzticēšanās plānotājiem un publiskās pārvaldes darbiniekiem
- Būt reāliem – sniegt konkrētas atbildes un rezultātus
- No veselības pilsētās **uz veselīgām pilsētām**

The known & predict & provide model: **To elastic planning** strategically principled & tactically flexible

60th ISOCARP
WORLD PLANNING
CONGRESS
REINVENTING THE
(IN)VISIBLE CITIES

8-12 OCTOBER 2024 | SIENA | ITALY





TRACK #1

Cultural Heritage for Sustainable and Climate-Resilient Futures

Explore how preservation and utilization of cultural heritage can serve as a catalyst and/or powerful driver for sustainable urban development of resilient cities and regions.



TRACK #3

Urban Memories and Inclusive Regeneration

Explore the preservation of intangible urban memories and inclusive regeneration practices, empowering communities and fostering social inclusion.



TRACK #4

Sustainable Urban Density

Examine approaches to sustainable urban density, balancing population growth with green spaces and sustainable design principles to create livable and resilient urban environments.



TRACK #2

Tracks-02

Innovation, Creativity, Legacy: Cities of/for Tomorrow

Discover innovative solutions for revitalizing cities and metropolitan regions, improving their mobility and efficiency, shaping their dynamic future and directing their evolution.



TRACK #5

Circular Urbanity

Discover strategies for implementing closed-loop systems and zero-waste planning in cities, fostering resilience and sustainability while minimizing environmental impact.



ISOCARP 6o. kongress Sjēnā, Itālijā



ISOCARP 60. kongress Sjēnā, Itālijā

A REVERSAL OF THE VIEWPOINT

Heritage policies must fully embrace diversity, not as a theory or an ideology, but as a practice that pervades all aspects of the relationship between society and cultural and natural heritage.

The false dichotomies between nature and culture, tangible and intangible, conservation and development, should be replaced by a global approach that addresses issues in a comprehensive manner.

CULTURE LIBRARIAN FUTURE

CREATIVE CITIES

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

- Communities and not elite should define what is a heritage for them
- Authenticity is an outdated & fake concept

Architect and Planner Jad Tabet, Lebanon / France

ISOCARP 6o. kongress Sjēnā, Itālijā

Arhitektūra nav mērķis. Tas ir tikai rīks, lai cilvēki justos labāk, ļaujot viņiem būt laimīgākiem, sniedzot augstāku dzīves kvalitāti.

(orig. - *Architecture is not a goal. It is just a tool for people to feel better, let them feel happy delivering quality of life.*)

Daba ir jāizmanto mūsu pasargāšanai nevis pretēji (t.i. mūsu apdraudēšanai).
(Orig. - *We need to use nature to protect us, but not the opposite.*)

Architect *Masimiliano Fuksas*



Bari (Itālija) centrālās dzelzceļa stacijas apkaimes pārbūves projekts (nav īstenots)

ISOCARP 6o. kongress Sjēnā, Itālijā

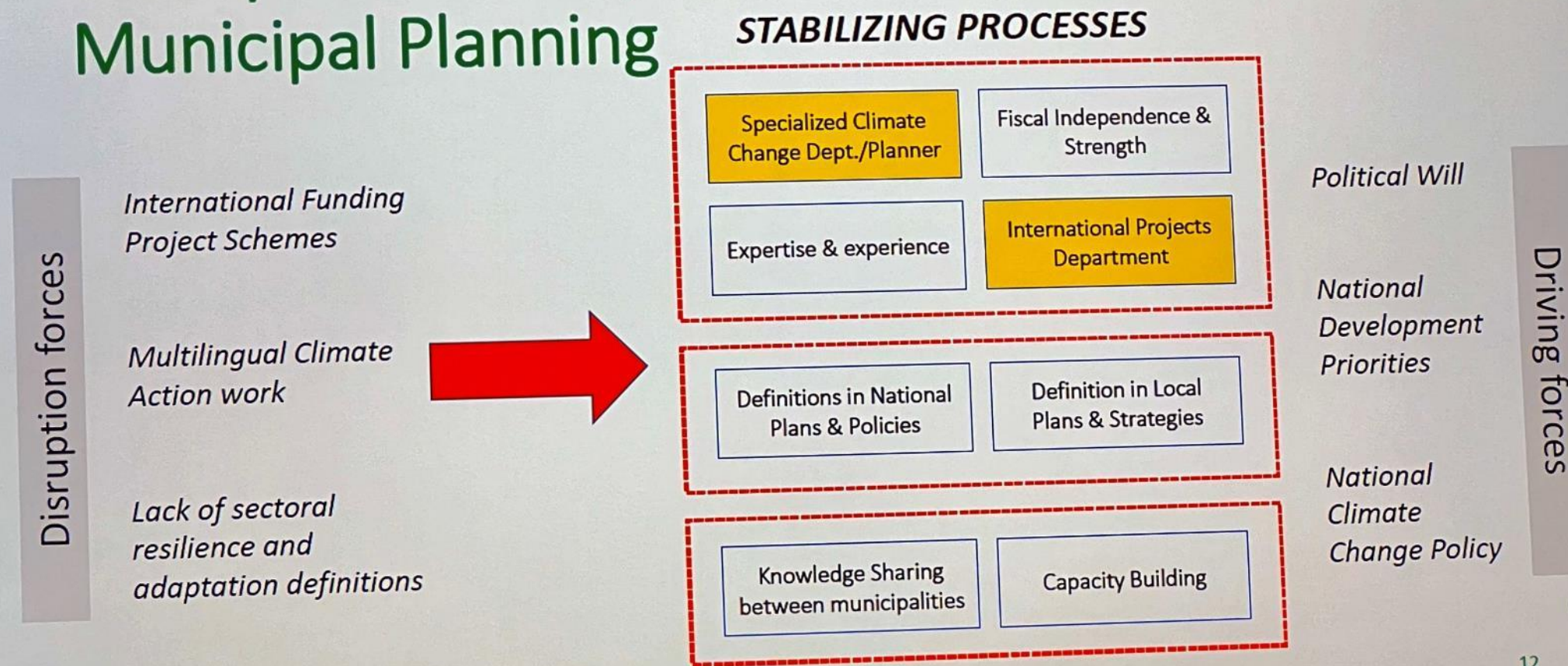
Climate Action in Jordan: International Development Buzzwords?

“Last year, adaptation is what everyone was working on. This year, it’s all about smart cities.....because that’s what international funding grants are focusing on”

“The USAID is about to launch a multi-million urban resilience project proposal in Amman; everyone will be talking about resilience next year”

ISOCARP 6o. kongress Sjēnā, Itālijā

Perception of Adaptation and Resilience in Municipal Planning



ISOCARP 6o. kongress Sjēnā, Itālijā

RIBOLLITA ALLA SENESE

Recipe for Social Cohesiveness

Ribollita alla Senese is a winter dish of Senese cuisine. It is a simple yet flavorful dish, born out of the philosophy of "waste nothing".

The name comes from the word "to boil," as it must be boiled multiple times to reach peak flavor.

Though time-consuming, the result is well worth the effort!

In our vision, this dish symbolizes what Siena could aspire to—an excellent soup rooted in tradition, yet enriched by diverse ingredients blended together.

I. INGREDIENTS

LOCAL INGREDIENTS	NON-LOCAL INGREDIENTS
Old Contrada member	Tourists
Young Contrada member	Non-local university students
Old Senese	Commuters
Young Senese	Non-local workers
Economic actors	

II. VOICES FROM SIENA

"This is called not a soup."

"Without Contrada, there is no life."

"There is a lack of neutral spaces (not belonging to any Contrada) apart from the Piazza Del Campo."

"There are limited activities for the young."

"Times are changing. I am now representing one Contrada and working in another."

III. PROBLEM/STATEMENT

Rich cultural heritage & traditions but Siena's demography is changing.

50% non-contrada members, 11% foreigners

How to make Siena more socially cohesive?

IV. VISION

"Fostering social cohesion through the embrace of diversity and the preservation of Siena's tangible and intangible heritage"

V. COOKING DIRECTIONS

Just as we add water to blend ingredients, we must foster social cohesion to unite and strengthen communities.

FIRST ROUND OF WATER

Co-creating Community Hubs in Vacant Spaces

Proposed solution can be applied in any existing unused, accessible space in Siena by adapting it into an area dedicated to citizens.

DAY - calm space utilized for daycare, senior citizen care, workshops, yoga, meetings, etc.

EVENING - vibrant spaces utilized for private and public events lasting till late night.

SECOND ROUND OF WATER

Connecting Native & Non-native through Immersive Tourism

2 months have fewer activities:

- January
- February
- March
- April
- May
- June
- July
- August
- September
- October
- November
- December

A long-term strategy feasible for the next generation of leaders

Winners from 2 Palios pick 1 host Contrada each through a lucky draw

Selected hosts allow tourists to experience life inside their Contradas and generate income, especially during dead tourist season

Social disconnection reduced between Contrada members and tourists

IF YOU WANT THE RIBOLLITA TO BE PERFECT TOMORROW, YOU HAVE TO START COOKING IT TODAY!

"The valleys of Siena - Global ideas for Local Connectivity"

Young Planning Professionals' Workshop
Siena, Italy, 3-7 October 2024

Cookbook written by
Irene BERTOLAMI, Shraddha CHANDAN, Timea LENCZ,
Dayinta PINASTHIKA, Nasala PRAGAPATI, Agnieszka ZIOLKOWSKA

Preserving the past or protecting the future?

Harmonizing Cultural Heritage and Climate Adaptation in Siena

Marco, you have traveled far and wide, seen wonders. Tell me, is it true it exists a city where the people have adapted their city to climate change while preserving its patrimony, customs and traditions?

47% built footprint / historical centre without valleys

30% of urban fabrics is experiencing extreme urban heat

Strategies and solutions

Water Management	Ecosystem Enhancement	Community Engagement	Heat Control	Places that fosters belonging
1. Install gardens. 2. Install plants to retain water flows. 3. Increase permeable pavements. 4. Soil renaturation.	1. Install plants to enhance biodiversity. 2. Install pollinators. 3. Soil renaturation.	1. Create community managed gardens (public spaces). 2. Incentivize family gardens (private courtyards). 3. Support green initiatives (e.g., courtyard, parklet). 4. Ensure participation of citizens for the different actions (e.g., climate shelters).	1. Install textiles, pergolas or umbrella. 2. Increase the presence of non heat absorbing materials. 3. Install plants. 4. Increase green spaces to lower temperature. 5. Install cooling systems (garden walls and roofs). 6. Incorporate blue elements into public areas. 7. Soil renaturation.	1. Provide accessible public spaces with shading and cooling features (e.g., fountains, urban furniture).

Mapping actions

Large squares

They are the visiting cards of Siena, but at the same time - the hottest spots:

- heat absorption
- lack of shade

SOLUTIONS

Schools and public buildings

Most school yards and public buildings are fully artificialized and have no or limited greening. They could be used to:

- develop green gardens
- be open to the public

SOLUTIONS

Parking lots

Three main parking lots located in iconic locations: the walls of Fortezza and Piazza del Mercato. They:

- have low urban quality
- create heat effect
- don't allow water infiltration
- cut the city from the Valley

SOLUTIONS

City of Siena

Apart from the identified locations, the broad center should be considered for these actions. Private properties with common enclosed courtyards could be incentivized to develop open gardens.

SOLUTIONS

Small squares

Spread inside of the city center, they:

- are occupied by cars
- don't have greening or shading
- no furniture to stay instead of walking by

SOLUTIONS

Existing valleys

The presence of valleys surrounding Siena doesn't necessarily mean an accessible and welcoming green park.

- absence of urban furniture
- prevalence of private space (restaurants or vegetable gardens)

SOLUTIONS

Main streets

The main streets are fully artificialized:

- no or limited shade
- lack of plants
- important heat island effect

SOLUTIONS

Great Khan, I assure you, such a city does exist. It is called Siena, nestled in the heart of Italy. I have witnessed its evolution.

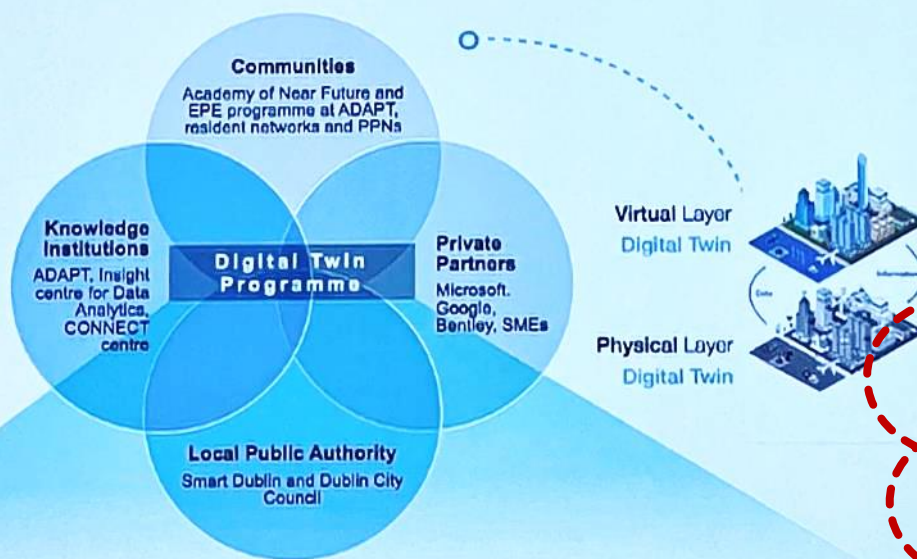
"The Valley of Siena - Global ideas for local connectivity"

Young Planning Professionals' Workshop
Siena, Italy, 3-7 October 2024

TOTAL | ThatOneTeamAlwaysLaughing
Amit BHATTACHARYA, Esra KUT GORGUN,
Clotilde HAVARD, Irina KARASELNIKOVA, Maria PIZZORNI

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Introduction | *mediating the intersection*



"Digital Twins represent a living model with bi-directional exchange of information between physical reality and their virtual counterparts."

Europe's Definition of Local Digital Twins (2021):

"the virtual representation of a city's physical assets, processes and systems, using data, data analytics and machine learning to help simulation models that can be updated and changed (real-time) as their physical equivalents change"

(<https://digital-strategy.ec.europa.eu/en/events/local-digital-twins-forging-cities-tomorrow>).



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Another meaning of resilience in the economic field is the one developed within the debate fuelled by **Serge Latouche**, French economist and philosopher, ideologist of **happy degrowth**, a possible sustainable and alternative response to the current production system.

Degrowth aims to develop an economic model that takes its cue from resilience, of which we find examples in nature that show **the capacity in the face of certain crises not to succumb, but rather to renew.**

Resilient for Latouche is **the small artisan, which has survived since Neolithic times, resilient are family-run agricultural enterprises.**

In this narrative, the term resilience is not completely unrelated to the words **prevention** and **resistance**, but adds to these the seed of perseverance and an idea of a future and welfare in solidarity:

https://www.treccani.it/magazine/lingua_italiana/articoli/parole/Resilienza.html

<https://grist.org/looking-forward/the-growing-popularity>



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5 GALVENĀS SASTĀVDAĻAS ATBILDĪGAI PILSĒTPLĀNOŠANAI

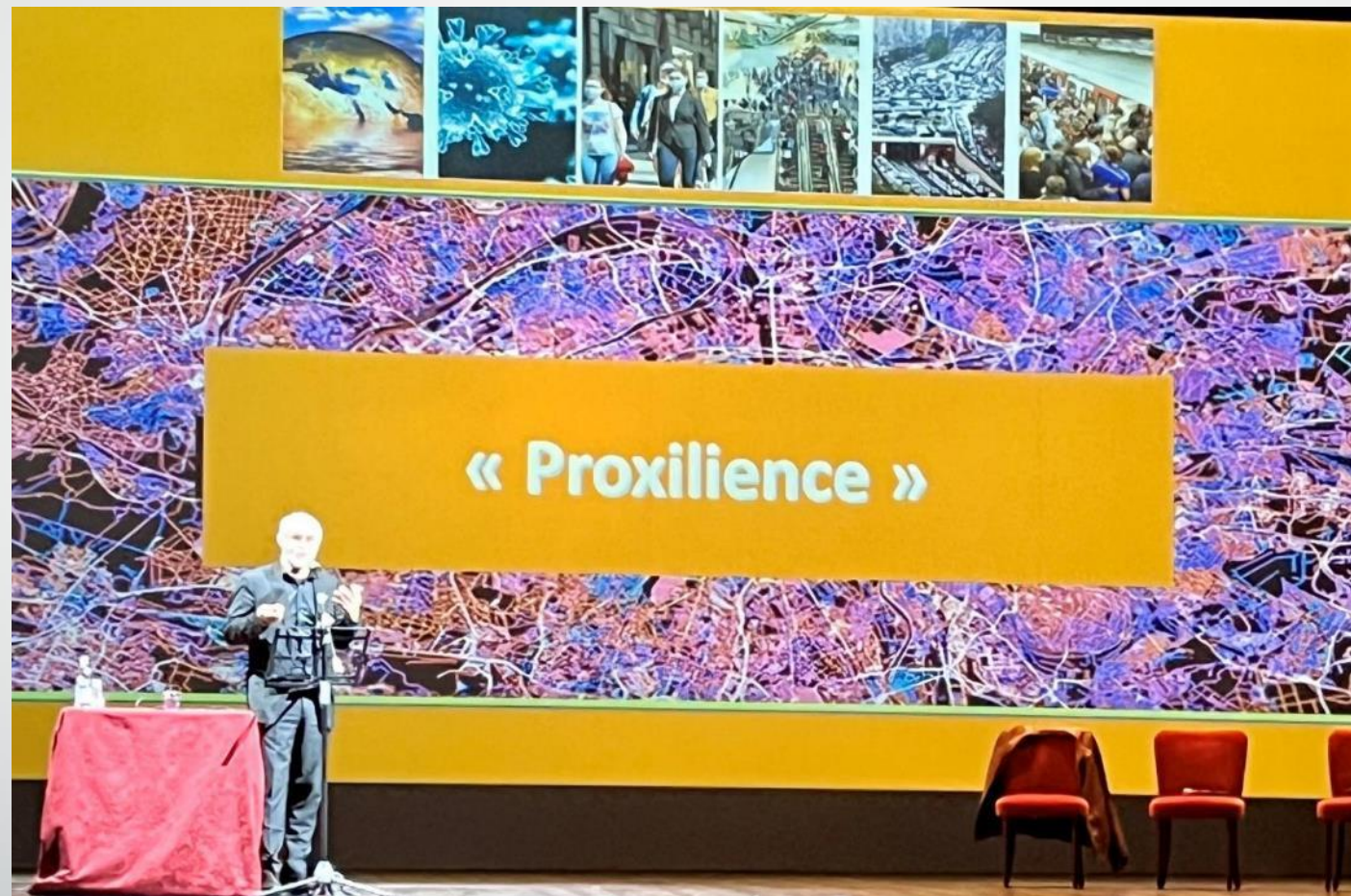
INEQUALITY	➔ ADDRESSING (POLITICS/POLICY)	Nevienlīdzības mazināšana
INNOVATION	➔ SUPPORTING (PROGRAMMES/TRAINING)	Inovācijas
INCLUSION	➔ PRACTICING (CO-CREATING/CODESIGNING/CAPACITY OF SHARING OUR VISIONS)	Dažādu sabiedrības grupu iekļaušanas prakses
IMMAGINATION	➔ PROMOTING (EDUCATION/TRAINING/TOOLS)	Iztēles veicināšana caur izglītību un rīkiem
INFORMATION	➔ SMART USING	Gudra informācijas lietošana



Prof. Pietro Elisei, Italy

SOURCE: <http://bellasthehealthycities.com/world-health-organization-european-healthy-cities-network>

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Tuvums (sasniedzamība, angl. – *proximity*) un noturība (angl. – *resilience*) ir kritiski elementi 15-minūšu pilsētai un 30-minūšu teritorijai

Prof. Carlos Moreno, France

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LIVING WORKING SUPPLYING CARING LEARNING ENJOYING

High Quality Societal living matrix deployment

SUSTAINABLE PLANET
SOCIABILITY
WELL-BEING

LIVING WORKING SUPPLYING CARING LEARNING ENJOYING

SERVICES DATA

Social Circularity
Human - Oriented

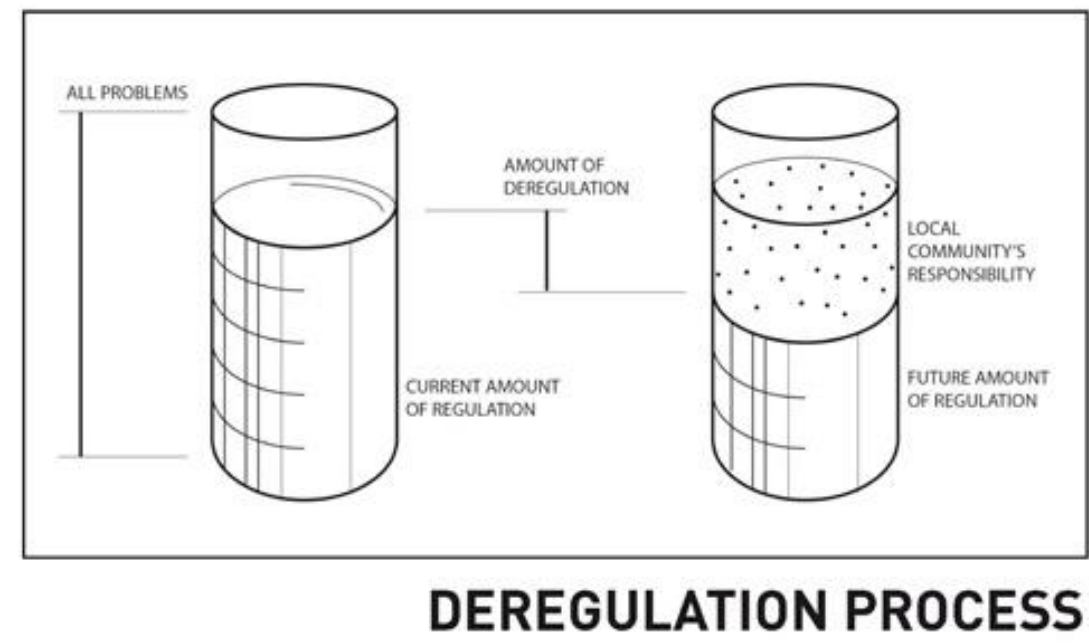
Prof. Carlos Moreno, France

Galvenās atziņas (2024)

- Telpiskās attīstības plānošana globalizētā un pastāvīgu, daudzveidīgu krīžu piesātinātā vidē
- Izaicinājumi ar virzību uz noteiktajiem ilgtermiņa attīstības mērķiem (un to pārmantojamību) mainīgajā situācijā attiecībā uz pieejamā finansējuma avotiem
- Teritorijas izmantošanas un apbūves noteikumu pielāgošana atkarībā no vides vai industriālo risku faktoriem konkrētā vietā (LV iespējams caur TIN noteikšanu)
- Flandrijas piemērs pilsētplānošanas un projektēšanas vadlīnijās iekļaujot arī vietas identitāti un vienotību stiprinošas prasības
- Diskusija par pāreju no mantojuma aizsardzības un estētiskām vērtībām uz ētiskumu un adekvātu pārmaiņu vadību kultūrvēsturiskā mantojuma teritorijās (t.i. – prom no nedzīva muzejiskuma)

Plašāku atbildību piešķiršana vietējam līmenim

- **Lielāka brīvība «bottom-up» procesiem** un stiprāka sadarbība starp iesaistītajām pusēm lēmumu pieņemšanas procesā
- **Elastīgākas pieejas** veicināšana teritorijas attīstības plānošanas procesos
- Soli pa solim uz priekšu (**sākam darīt** – ne tikai plānot un diskutēt):
 - **Līdzdalīgās budžetēšanas** ieviešana mikroprojektos;
 - **Teritoriālo kopienu piederības** stiprināšana un iniciatīvu atbalsts;
 - **Eksperimentējam un rīkojamies**, ne obligāti sagaidot skaidrus rīcību regulējošus ietvarus «no augšas».



Kas ir plānotājs?

- Mediators
- Atbilstoša zināšanu bāze par telpiskajiem, ģeogrāfiskajiem, sociālajiem aspektiem
- Sabiedrības izglītotājs / ideju karognesējs
- Prasme vadīt procesus un diskusijas ētiskā manierē
- Sabiedrības uzticības persona

*Atziņas no ISOCARP 2015.g. kongresa

#1 Role of Planners

- As mediator/negotiator/communication Skills
- Planning education
- Learn dynamics of community
- To educate + inform community to foster voluntary participation
- Basic social + psychological education
 - Not just physical education or political
- Have the ability to manipulate power struggles (direct) in an ethical manner
- To hold community trust / to build relationship between community + ~~comm~~ govt. agencies
- Transform from project-based practice to a community-based approach

tell a community's story

Kas ir plānotājs?

- **Profesijas standarts - Telpiskās attīstības plānotājs (2004)**

- Telpiskās attīstības plānotājs organizē, vada un piedalās starptautiskā, nacionālā, reģionālā un vietējā līmeņa telpiskās attīstības plānošanas dokumentu izstrādē, koordinē telpiskās attīstības plānošanas dokumentos noteikto politiku, nosacījumu un rīcību ieviešanu un uzraudzību, koordinē un vada attīstības un telpiskās attīstības plānošanas projektu pieteikumu sagatavošanu un projektu izstrādi.

- **Profesijas standarts - Telpiskās attīstības plānotājs (2019)**

- Telpiskās attīstības plānotājs organizē un vada starptautiskā, nacionālā, reģionālā un vietējā līmeņa un **teritoriālo kopienu telpiskās attīstības plānošanas procesu**; izstrādā un piedalās visu līmeņu telpiskās attīstības plānošanas dokumentu - **stratēģiju, programmu, plānojumu un citu plānošanas dokumentu izstrādē, veidojot ilgtspējīgu, integrētu redzējumu par telpu un darbībām tajā; organizē sabiedrības līdzdalību plānošanā**, koordinē un vada plānošanas dokumentos noteikto politiku un rīcību īstenošanu un uzraudzību, projektu pieteikumu sagatavošanu un projektu izstrādi; **konsultē plānošanas jautājumos; vada un veic pētījumus. Telpiskās attīstības plānotājs strādā publiskajā, privātajā un nevalstiskajā sektorā.**



'Planners/urbanists cannot stop the flow of a river but they can influence its course and even its volume by throwing (many) stones in it at the right places'
It is lifetimes job but at the end you will feel good!

- Plānotāji lūkojas pēc praktiski ieviešamiem risinājumiem, bet zinātnieki strādā uz nākamā līmeņa zināšanām – šo abu aspektu apvienošana ir svarīga – blending of these two is important (*Milica Brkovic*)
- Plānotājs nav profesija – tā ir misija (*Amos Brandeis*)
- Sper vienlaicīgi vienu soli un vienkārši dari – ne tikai plāno un diskutē (*Eindhovenas oldermane*)
- Plānotājiem nevajadzētu būt naiviem savā darbā. Gandrīz katrs projekts savā ziņā ir biznesa projekts.
- Ikvienam ir tiesības piedalīties, bet zināšanas būtu jāciena (*deliberative democracy* principi)



Seminārs notiek Ministrijas īstenotā Eiropas Savienības kohēzijas politikas programmas 2021.–2027. gadam 5.1.1. specifiskā atbalsta mērķa "Vietējās teritorijas integrētās sociālās, ekonomiskās un vides attīstības un kultūras mantojuma, tūrisma un drošības veicināšana pilsētu funkcionālajās teritorijās" 5.1.1.2. pasākuma projekta Nr. 5.1.1.2/1/23/I/001 "Pašvaldību un plānošanas reģionu kapacitātes uzlabošana" ietvaros.

Paldies par uzmanību!

PhDc Geogr. **Andis Kublačovs**

Latvijas Teritorijas plānotāju asociācijas valdes loceklis

SIA «Linstow Baltic» Projektu attīstības un ilgtspējas direktors

E-pasts: andis.kublacovs@gmail.com